MALAYSIAN JOURNAL OF

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Volume 1 December 2013

Inter-Regionalism Revisited: Theory and Political Reality of Europe-Asia Relations

Jörn DOSCH

Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Dimensions of Sustainable Development in the Asia-Pacific Region

Trevor PARFITT

Asia in the 21st Century: India and China Engages Southeast Asia *Parama Sinha PALIT*

ASEAN at 46: Security Competition, Security Regime or Security Community?

Er-Win TAN

The Colonial Foundations of Malaysia's Terrorist Rehabilitation Program *Laura KHOR*

Modern Slavery: State-Induced Forced Labour in Myanmar and Reactions from the International Community

Sheila M. ARIANAYAGAM and Jatswan S. SIDHU

BOOK REVIEW



EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief

Assoc. Professor Dr. Jatswan S. SIDHU

Deputy Editor

Dr. Helena M. VARKKEY

Board Members

Professor Mohamad ABU BAKAR Dr. Roy Anthony ROGERS

Dr. K. S. BALAKRISHNAN Dr. Er-Win TAN

Dr. Syeda Naushin PARNINI Wan Sharina Ramlah WAN AHMAD AMIN JAFFRI

International Advisory Board

Professor Dr. Jörn DOSCH Professor Dr. Richard JACKSON

Universität Rostock, Germany University of Otago

Dr. R. Gerald HUGHES Assoc. Professor Dr. Rajesh S. KHARAT

Aberystwyth University Jawaharlal Nehru University, India

Dr. Tim HUXLEY Professor Dr. Abdul Rashid MOTEN

International Institute for Strategic Studies International Islamic University, Malaysia (Asia), Singapore

Dr. James E. HOARE Dr. Susan PARK

School of Oriental and African Studies University of Sydney

Professor Dr. G. John IKENBERRY Professor Dr. Euston QUAH

Princeton University Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

CONTENTS

| Articles | Page |
|--|--------|
| Inter-regionalism Revisited: Theory and Political Reality of Europe-Asia Relations Jörn DOSCH | 1-16 |
| Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Dimensions of Sustainable Development in the Asia-Pacific Region Trevor PARFITT | 17-31 |
| Asia in the 21 st Century: India and China Engages Southeast Asia <i>Parama Sinha PALIT</i> | 32-47 |
| ASEAN at 46: Security Competition, Security Regime or Security Community? Er-Win TAN | 48-64 |
| The Colonial Foundations of Malaysia's Terrorist Rehabilitation Program Laura KHOR | 65-79 |
| Modern Slavery: State-Induced Labour in Myanmar (Burma) and Reactions from the International Community Sheila M. ARIANAYAGAM and Jatswan S. SIDHU | 80-97 |
| Book Review | |
| Vera Schattan P. Coelho and Bettina von Lieres (eds.), <i>Mobilizing for Democracy: Citizen Action and the Politics of Public Reviewed by Arina KHOO Ying Hooi</i> | 98-100 |

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

Jörn Dosch (Ph.D.) is Professor at the Institute of International Politics, Rostock University, Germany. Between 2010 till 2012, he served as Acting Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences, Monash University (Malaysia). Prior to that, he served several senior positions at the University of Leeds and the University of Mainz, Germany. He was also previously a Fulbright Scholar at Stanford University. Dosch has published some 70 books and academic papers on Southeast Asian politics and the region's international relations. Email: joern.dosch@uni-rostock.de

Trevor Parfitt (Ph.D.) is Associate Professor at the Department of Politics, History and International Relations, Nottingham University (Malaysia). Prior to that, he was Senior Visiting Research Fellow in the Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya. He also concurrently holds the post of Reader in International Development at the University of East London. His research interests are in the broad field of International Political Economy and he has published in journals such as the *Third World Quarterly* and *Political Studies*, as well as three monographs. Email: trevor.parfitt@nottingham.edu.my

Parama Sinha Palit (Ph.D.) is Research Associate at the China in Comparative Perspective Network (CCPN) Global. She specializes in international relations focusing on the academic discourse on soft power, with particular emphasis on China and India. She has previously served, among others, with the United Service Institution (USI) of India; Middle East Institute (MEI), Washington D. C.; and the National University of Singapore (NUS). Palit also frequently writes for leading newspapers in India, Singapore and China. Email: p.sinhapalit@ccpn-global.org

Er-Win Tan (Ph.D.) is Visiting Senior Lecturer at the Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya. His research interests concerns the security dilemma theory, offensive realism, defensive realism, constructivism, nuclear proliferation, North Korea, Iran, China and United States foreign policy. Email: erwintan@um.edu.my

Laura Khor (Ph.D.) was awarded her Ph.D. from the University of St Andrews. She also has a Masters in International Security Studies from the same university. Khor is a recipient of a Carnegie Trust for Scottish Universities award to conduct field research in Malaysia and Singapore. Email: laura.o.khor@gmail.com

Sheila M. Arianayagam is a post-graduate student with the Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya. She is currently working on her thesis pertaining to the issue of force labour in Myanmar. Email: sheila111274@yahoo.com

Jatswan S. Sidhu (Ph.D.) is Associate Professor at the Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya. His research interests include contemporary South and Southeast Asia. Email: jatswanh@um.edu.my

Arina Khoo Ying Hooi is Fellow at the Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya. She is currently a Ph.D. candidate at University Putra Malaysia. She has written a range of articles and commentaries on social movements, protest, human rights, Malaysian politics and democracy. Email: yinghooi@um.edu.my

THE MALAYSIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

The Malaysian Journal of International Relations (MJIR) is a peer-reviewed refereed journal published annually by the Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya. The MJIR is intended for both academics, practitioners and interested observers who are seeking relevant research on international relations and strategic studies in a readily available and approachable form. The views expressed in these articles are those of the individual authors and do not, in any way, reflect those of the editorial board or the University.

Objectives

The world of international politics in the 21st century is a dynamic one, with challenges as well as opportunities. Contemporary news highlights the threat of nuclear proliferation, of terrorism in various parts of the world, climate change, and of the continuing side-effects of the financial meltdown. Equally there are opportunities to advance such causes as nuclear disarmament and crisis resolution. Hence, there is a need for scholars to address the challenges and arising issues in contemporary world affairs. Along these lines, the objectives of the MJIR are to promote scholarly research on international relations and strategic studies, to provide a channel for the publication of articles based on research, original thought, and commentaries on these topics, and to stimulate further debate and interest in the study of international relations.

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL AND STRATEGIC STUDIES, UNIVERSITI MALAYA

The discipline of International Relations was first introduced to the University of Malaya in the 1970's under the Department of History. Due to an increase in demand for this discipline, in 1992, the International Studies Programme (ISP) was established under the auspices of the Dean's Office, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, with the first batch of undergraduates enrolling in 1992 and graduating in 1996. Apart from the undergraduate programme, the department also began offering the M.A. and Ph.D. (by research) in 1992. In 1999, the ISP was upgraded and expanded to become the Department of International and Strategic Studies. In the same year, the department also introduced the Master in Strategic and Defence Studies programme. The department launched the inaugural issue of its annual publication, the Malaysian Journal of International Relations (MJIR), in 2013.

ISSN 2289-5043