

# MALAYSIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Volume 7

December 2019

## Articles

The Revival of Contact Points as a Form of Party Legitimation in Contemporary China  
**Xinye Wu and Adam Tyson**

Civil Society Organizations (CSOs) Perspective and Haze-Free ASEAN 2020: Evidences from Riau  
**Alfajri, Azhari Setiawan and Herry Wahyudi**

The Police Special Branch in Countering the Communist Party of Malaya During the Malayan Emergency 1948-1960: An Analysis of Intelligence Tactics and Strategies  
**Amer Fawwaz Mohamad Yasid**

Structural Violence Ensues in Myanmar: The On-going Ferocity against Rohingya Muslims  
**Shireen Mushtaq, Sidra Masood and Tuba S. Kazmi**

Russia's Foreign Policy towards Crimean Separatism: Its Learning from Georgia-Russo War  
**Lunyka Adelina Pertiwi and Wan Sharina Ramlah Wan A.A. Jaffri**

## Commentaries

Philippine-China Relations, Territorial Disputes and Threats to ASEAN Stability  
**Jeconiah Louis Dreisbach**

The Experience of Seoul City to Develop the Social and Solidarity Economy: From the Implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) to the Creation of International Sharing Network  
**Ho Tsz Chun and Laurence Kwark**



**UNIVERSITI  
MALAYA**

---

Department of International  
and Strategic Studies

## **THE MALAYSIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

The Malaysian Journal of International Relations (MJIR) is an open-access, peer-reviewed journal published annually by the Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya. The MJIR welcomes original contributions related to international relations, foreign policy, diplomacy, political science, international political economy, strategic and security studies, and related fields, to be considered for publication. In particular, the journal welcomes manuscripts with a focus on international relations in the Asia-Pacific.

### **Objectives**

The world of international politics in the 21<sup>st</sup> century is a dynamic one, with challenges as well as opportunities. Contemporary news highlights the threat of nuclear proliferation, of terrorism in various parts of the world, climate change, and of the continuing side effects of the financial meltdown. Equally, there are opportunities to advance such causes as nuclear disarmament and crisis resolution. Hence, there is a need for scholars to address the challenges and arising issues in contemporary world affairs. Along these lines, the objectives of the MJIR are to promote scholarly research on international relations and strategic studies, to provide a channel for the publication of articles based on research, original thoughts, and commentaries on these topics, and to stimulate further debates and interests in the study of international relations.

Malaysian Journal of International Relations (MJIR), Vol. 7, December 2019

Published jointly by the Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya and ICON Centre for Global Affairs Malaysia.

ISSN: 2289-5043

eISSN: 2600-8181

© Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya.

**COPYRIGHT NOTICE.** The Malaysian Journal of International Relations (MJIR) adopts CC BY license. As such, we would be grateful if republication is accompanied by an acknowledgement that the work was originally published in MJIR. The Editors will ensure digital preservation of access to the journal content by the Journal depository section. Any opinion expressed in the articles are those of the authors and do not reflect that of the Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya.

Printed at University of Malaya Press, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

## **EDITORIAL BOARD**

### **Editor-in-Chief**

Khoo Ying Hooi

### **Deputy Editor**

Wan Sharina Ramlah Wan Ahmad Amin Jaffri

### **Board Members**

Jatswan S. Sidhu

K. S. Balakrishnan

Roy Anthony Rogers

Helena Varkkey

### **International Advisory Board**

Jörn Dosch

*University of Rostock, Germany*

Richard Jackson

*University of Otago, New Zealand*

R. Gerald Hughes

*Aberystwyth University, United Kingdom*

Ian Taylor

*University of St Andrews, Scotland*

Tim Huxley

*International Institute for Strategic Studies  
(IISS) – Asia, Singapore*

Abdul Rashid Moten

*International Islamic University Malaysia  
(IIUM)*

James E. Hoare

*School of Oriental and African Studies  
(SOAS), University of London*

Susan Park

*University of Sydney, Australia*

G. John Ikenberry

*Princeton University, United States*

Euston Quah

*Nanyang Technological University (NTU),  
Singapore*

### **Journal Manager**

Muhamad Danial Azman

## CONTENTS

<b>Articles</b>	<b>Page</b>
The Revival of Contact Points as a Form of Party Legitimation in Contemporary China <i>Xinye Wu and Adam Tyson</i>	1-20
Civil Society Organizations (CSOs) Perspective and Haze-Free ASEAN 2020: Evidences from Riau <i>Alfajri, Azhari Setiawan and Herry Wahyudi</i>	21-56
The Police Special Branch in Countering the Communist Party of Malaya During the Malayan Emergency 1948-1960: An Analysis of Intelligence Tactics and Strategies <i>Amer Fawwaz Mohamad Yasid</i>	57-69
Structural Violence Ensues in Myanmar: The On-going Ferocity against Rohingya Muslims <i>Shireen Mushtaq, Sidra Masood and Tuba S. Kazmi</i>	70-87
Russia's Foreign Policy towards Crimean Separatism: Its Learning from Georgia-Russo War <i>Lunyka Adelina Pertiwi and Wan Sharina Ramlah Wan A.A. Jaffri</i>	88-102
<b>Commentaries</b>	
Philippine-China Relations, Territorial Disputes and Threats to ASEAN Stability <i>Jeconiah Louis Dreisbach</i>	103-111
The Experience of Seoul City to Develop the Social and Solidarity Economy: From the Implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) to the Creation of International Sharing Network <i>Ho Tsz Chun and Laurence Kwark</i>	112-117

## LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

**Adam Tyson** is Associate Professor of Southeast Asian Politics at the School of Politics and International Studies, University of Leeds. His research interests include comparative political transitions in East and Southeast Asia, decentralization and governance, and state-society relations. He is the principal investigator on a British Academy project looking into the impact evidence-based forestry in Indonesia. He has published recently in such journals as *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, *Forest Policy and Economics*, *The China Quarterly*, and *Critical Asian Studies*. His monograph *Decentralization and Adat Revivalism in Indonesia: The Politics of Becoming Indigenous* was published by Routledge in 2010, and he is the editor of a 2018 book entitled *The Political Economy of Brain Drain and Talent Capture: Evidence from Malaysia and Singapore* published by Routledge.

Email: a.d.tyson@leeds.ac.uk

**Alfajri** is a Lecturer at the Department of International Relations and former Dean at the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Abdurrab. He holds a Bachelor Degree of International Relations from Universitas Riau, Indonesia and Master in International Affairs from the Australian National University. He previously worked at the Consulate General of the Republic of Indonesia in Melbourne, Australia. His research interests are global politics and environmental governance. Email: alfajri@univrab.ac.id

**Amer Fawwaz Mohamad Yasid** currently serving as Lecturer at Department of Strategic Studies, Faculty of Defence and Management Studies, National Defence University of Malaysia (UPNM). He obtained his Bachelor's Degree in Public Management from Northern University of Malaysia (UUM). In 2017, he graduated with Master of Arts (Strategic Defence and Security) from University of Malaya (UM). His current research focuses on military and police intelligence, counterinsurgency and Malayan emergency respectively.

Email: amerfawwaz@upnm.edu.my

**Azhari Setiawan** is a Lecturer at the Department of International Relations and current Dean at the Faculty of the Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Abdurrab, Indonesia. He holds Master of International Relations from Universitas Indonesia. His research interests cover quantitative politics and IR, Southeast Asian studies, and environmental governance policy.

Email: azhari.setiawan@univrab.ac.id

**Herry Wahyudi** is a Lecturer at the Department of International Relations and Head of Department of International Relations, Universitas Abdurrab, Indonesia. He holds a Bachelor Degree of International Relations from Universitas Riau, Pekanbaru and Master in International Relations from Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta. His research interests are related to Indonesian foreign policy and international politics, international security, studies of the Indo-Pacific and ASEAN, and contemporary issues in international relations. Email: herry.wahyudi@univrab.ac.id

**Ho Tsz Chun** is a Coordinator at the Global Social Economy Forum (GSEF) Secretariat. Martin graduated from the Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Strasbourg, France with a Master's degree in European Politics and, he has been working in the field of education and public diplomacy including with the European Union Academic Programme in Hong Kong,

Consulate-General of France in Hong Kong and Macao, and the Office of the European Union in Hong Kong and Macao. Email: martinho@gsef-net.org

**Jeconiah Louis Dreisbach** (M.A., F.R.A.S) is a Senior Research Specialist at the Asian Institute of Management and an elected Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland. He recently finished his Master of Arts in Philippine Studies at De La Salle University, the Philippines. He published works revolve around Philippine cultural studies and international relations. Email: jeconiah\_dreisbach@dlsu.edu.ph

**Laurence Kwark** is the Secretary General of the GSEF Secretariat. Over her 30-year career, she has devoted herself to improve human rights and social development in many developing countries particularly in Asia and the South American region. She has worked for many leading organizations including Terre d'avenir, CCFD-Terre Solidaire, Lebret-Irfed Centre and EMPSA. Laurence holds a Master's degree in Sociology from Ecole des hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (EHESS) in Paris. Email: lkward@gsef-net.org

**Lunyka Adelina Pertiwi** is currently a Research Assistant at the University of Sydney, Australia. She holds Bachelor in International Relations from Catholic Parahyangan University, Bandung, Indonesia and Master of Arts in International Relations in Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta, Indonesia. She was awarded with Honourable Mention Award from The Indonesian Scholarship and Research Support Foundation in 2016 Woman Essay Competition. Email: lunyka.pertiwi@gmail.com

**Shireen Mushtaq** is currently a Lecturer in Kinnaird College for Women, Lahore, Pakistan. She obtained her Bachelorette and MPhil in International Relations, from Kinnaird College, Lahore. Ms. Mushtaq is currently pursuing her Ph.D in International Relations. Her interests include peace and conflict studies, foreign policy analysis, political and cultural violence and regional Studies.

Email: shireen.mushtaq@kinnaird.edu.pk/ shireen.mushtaq@gmail.com

**Sidra Masood** holds a Bachelor in International Relations from Kinnaird College for Women, Lahore, Pakistan. She is currently pursuing her Master in Business Administration. Her interests include corporate world dynamics and international political economy. Email: sidramasood.95@gmail.com.

**Tuba S. Kazmi** holds a Bachelor in International Relations from Kinnaird College for Women, Lahore, Pakistan. She is currently pursuing her MPhil in International Relations. Her interests are in human rights and political violence. She is a realist and post positivist. Email: tubasyed786@gmail.com

**Wan Sharina Ramlah Wan A.A. Jaffri** is a Lecturer with the Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur. She holds an LL.B (Hons) Degree from the University of East Anglia, Norwich (UK), LL.M (International Trade Law) from University of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, (UK) and a Barrister-at-Law Degree from Lincoln's Inn, London (UK). She was called to the Malaysian Bar in 1993 and practiced as an advocate and solicitor for two years before joining the academia. Email: wanshana@um.edu.my/ wanshana@yahoo.com

**Xinye Wu** is a Professor at the Hubei Engineering University, Chutian Scholar; East China University of Political Science and Law, Pujiang Scholar; University of Leeds, Visiting

Scholar. His research interests include grassroots politics, NGOs in China, and public administration. He has recently published in journals such as *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*, the *CASS Journal of Political Science*, the *Journal of Wuhan University (Social Sciences Edition)*, and *Chinese Public Administration*, and has published four monographs on NGOs and grassroots politics in China, the most recent being *Rural Social Governance in the Process of Urbanization in China* (2014), published by the Shanghai People's Press. Email: wuxinye@ecupl.edu.cn

## **AUTHOR GUIDELINES**

Submission of a manuscript to the Malaysian Journal of International Relations (MJIR) implies that it has not been published, and that it is not currently on offer to any other publisher and it has not been submitted elsewhere until a decision is received from this journal. Articles, which do not conform to the format described below, will not be considered for publication. All manuscripts under consideration for publication will be refereed via a double-blind reviewing process and it will be open-access. Identities of both the reviewer and author are concealed and not made known to each other throughout the review process.

## **STYLESHEET**

### **Title Page**

Submit a title page containing the author's details. The title page should contain the author's full name(s) with the family name capitalized, affiliation(s), academic qualification(s), postal address, email address(es), telephone and fax number(s). A brief biodata of the author of around 70 words should be included, along with acknowledgements (if any).

In a multi-author case, the corresponding author should be identified. All co-authors should have seen and approved the final version of the manuscript and agreed to its submission for publication. All authors should include the financier or grant giver if the research is financed by the research grant or any financial support body. The author is responsible for communicating and co-operating with the editor to retract or correct the paper when there is a significant error or inaccuracy in his/ her published work.

### **Blinded Manuscript**

Submit a blinded manuscript without authors' names, affiliations and acknowledgments (if any) in the text.

### **Abstract and Keywords**

Each manuscript should begin with a brief and explicit, single-spaced, indented and italicized abstract in English of not more than 150 words, describing the main arguments and conclusions of the article. Please also indicate 4-6 keywords below the abstract.

### **Length**

The MJIR welcomes manuscripts, commentaries and book reviews. A full manuscript should be between 6,000 - 8,000 words in length, including illustrations and references. For commentary, it should be of 2,000 words in length. The book review should be between 1,000 - 1,500 words in length. The book to be reviewed must be recent, published in the last three years. Please provide full bibliographical information (title and edition, if any), author, place of publication, publisher, year of publication, number of pages, ISBN numbers) at the top of the page (see some of the published book review in the archive section of the journal).



## **Text Formatting**

The manuscript should be typed, single-spaced in 12 point *Times New Roman*, with standard margins (1" on the top and bottom, 1.25" on the left and right), with pages numbered consecutively. Manuscripts should be in Microsoft Word (.doc or .docx) format only.

## **Language and Style**

Manuscripts submitted to the MJIR must be written in British English. Check the grammar and spellings carefully before submitting. Alternate *-ize* spelling is permissible. For short quotations, full points and commas fall inside a closing quotation mark. Quotations longer than 30 words should be indented and single spaced, using no quotation marks. The author should take note of the copyright implications of long quotations. Use British style for abbreviations, with full points (e.g. Dr., Ph.D., Ltd.). Use 'State' (except in quotations if the original is not so capitalized) to refer to the central body politic of a civil government and 'state' to refer to other senses of the term, including a country or political territory forming part of a country (except when the term begins in a sentence).

Particularly if English is not your first language, before submitting your manuscript you may wish to have it edited for language. This is not a mandatory step, but may help to ensure that the academic content of your paper is fully understood by journal editors and reviewers. In the event of acceptance, we will ask authors to render articles according to the full style guide.

## **Use of Non-English Text**

A non-English term should be italicized but the s-ending (if added) in its anglicized plural form should not be italicized. Note that the names of institutions and movements, local or foreign, and names of currencies, local or foreign should not be italicized. Quotations from books or direct speech in a non-English language should be set in quotation marks and should not be italicized, followed by an English translation in square brackets. Quotations translated by the author of the manuscript into English should be so indicated.

## **Numbers**

Spell out numbers one to nine, and use numbers consecutively (e.g. 10). Use full point for decimal and commas for number 1,000 and above. Note that a billion = 1,000,000,000 and a trillion = 1,000,000,000,000. Use 'percent', not '%' except in tables and charts. For dates, use day-month-year format (e.g. 1<sup>st</sup> January 2013), and spell out the months to avoid ambiguity. Do not use apostrophes for decades (e.g. 1990s, not 1990's or '90s). Write all page numbers and years in full (e.g. 245-246, 1999-2012).

## **Paragraphing and Headings**

The first line of all paragraphs should be indented, except for the line following a heading, which should be aligned left. An excessive number of paragraphs should be avoided. First level headings should be in capitals and bold print, aligned left on a separate line. Second level

headings should be in bold, and aligned left in a separate line. Only the first letter and proper nouns should be in capital letters.

### **Tables and Illustrations**

Tables, figures, diagrams and maps should be kept to a minimum and contain only essential data. They should appear separately at the end of the text and should conform to page size. Tables should be numbered in sequence with Arabic numerals and contain brief explanatory captions, each on a separate sheet. Figures, diagrams, and maps should be designated 'Figures' and should be included in a single numbered series separate from the tables. The approximate positions of tables and figures should be indicated in the text, by typing in a separate line 'Insert Table Here' or 'Insert Figure Here'. Sources of tables and figures should be cited. The author is responsible for getting permission from copyright holders for reproduction of visual materials to be published in MJIR.

### **Endnotes and Referencing**

The endnotes system in which the superscript numbers are inserted in the text to in numerical order at the end of the article should be used, under the heading NOTES. References should follow the journal's house style, which is the APA style (7<sup>th</sup> edition). References should be carefully checked before submission. All notes should appear at the end of the manuscript, before the section on references.

Examples of basic reference formats:

#### ***Authored Book***

In-text: Buzan & Hansen (2011) or (Buzan & Hansen, 2011, p. 12).

Reference: Buzan, B. & Hansen, L. (2011). *The evolution of international security studies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

#### ***Chapter in an Edited Book***

In-text: Acharya (2006) or (Acharya, 2006, p. 79).

Reference: Acharya, A. (2006). Do norms and identity matter? Community and power in Southeast Asia's regional order. In J. C. Liow & R. Elmers (Eds.), *Order and security in Southeast Asia: Essays in memory of Michael Leifer* (pp. 78-92). London: Routledge.

#### ***Journal***

In-text: Nesadurai (2003) or (Nesadurai, 2003, p. 235).

Reference: Nesadurai, H. (2003), Attempting developmental regionalism: the domestic sources of regional governance. *Third World Quarterly*, 24, 2, 235-253.

### ***Newspaper or Magazine Article***

In-text: Cochrane (2017) or (Cochrane, 2017).

Reference: Cochrane, J. (2017, September 10), Indonesia, long sidelines, starts to confront China's territorial claims. *The New York Times*, pp. 7-5.

In-text: "Australia and East Timor sign historic maritime border deal" (2018) or ("Australia and East Timor sign historic maritime border deal," 2018).

Reference: "Australia and East Timor sign historic maritime border deal" (2018, March 7), *The BBC News*. Retrieved from <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-australia-43296488>

### ***Thesis or Dissertation***

In-text: Emmers (2001) or (Emmers 2001, p. 73).

Reference: Emmers, R. J. D. (2001), *The role of the balance-of-power factor within regimes for co-operative security: A study of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) and the ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF)* (PhD Thesis), London: London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London. Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (UMI No. 153250)

### ***Online Article***

In-text: Mearsheimer (2014) or (Mearsheimer, 2014).

Reference: Mearsheimer, J. J. "Can China rise peacefully? " (2014, October 25), *The National Interest*. Retrieved from <http://nationalinterest.org/commentary/can-china-rise-peacefully-10204>

### ***Email / Interview***

In-text: L. M. Ocampo, (personal communication, April 22, 2012) or (L. M. Ocampo, April 22, 2012).

Reference: Emails and interviews do not provide recoverable data. They are not included in the list of references.

## **COPYRIGHT NOTICE, ETHICS AND MALPRACTICE STATEMENT**

The Malaysian Journal of International Relations (MJIR) adopts CC BY license. As such, we would be grateful if republication is accompanied by an acknowledgement that the work was originally published in MJIR. The editor will ensure digital preservation of access to the journal content by the journal depository section. Any opinion expressed in the articles are those of the authors and do not reflect that of the Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya.

All new submissions to the MJIR are automatically screened using Turnitin within the editorial system. Editors may also choose to run a similarity report at any other point during the review process or post-publication. The editor may be guided by the policies of the journal's editorial board and constrained by such legal requirements, copyright infringement, and plagiarism. The default similarity report view (inside Turnitin) gives the percentage of the text of the manuscript which has overlap with one or more published articles.

We encourage the best standards of publication ethics and take all possible of principles of transparency and measures against publication malpractices. The Department of International and Strategic Studies as the publisher plays its roles of guardianship over all processes of publishing seriously and we perform our ethical and other tasks. We subscribe to the guidelines set up by the Committee on Publication Ethics (CoPE) with regard to the expectations of editors, peer-reviewers, and authors.

## **JOURNAL DISTRIBUTION**

The electronic version of the journal is available online. MJIR endorses the principle that making research freely available to the public supports a greater global exchange of knowledge. The Public Knowledge Project, which has designed our journal system to improve the quality of research, is committed to supporting the open access publishing of scholarly resources. Authors are required to agree with this open access policy which enables unrestricted access and reuse of all published articles. The articles are published under the Creative Commons copyright license policy CC-BY (Open Access Policy). For printed (hardcopy) subscription, please contact the Editor-in-Chief.

## **SUBMISSIONS AND ENQUIRIES**

Please make submissions to be via our [online submission website](#). All submissions will be acknowledged by email as soon as possible after receipt.

All editorial correspondence should be addressed to:

### **Editor-in-Chief**

[Malaysian Journal of International Relations](#)  
[Department of International and Strategic Studies](#)  
[University of Malaya](#)  
50603 Kuala Lumpur  
Malaysia  
Email: [editor\\_mjir@um.edu.my](mailto:editor_mjir@um.edu.my)  
Website: [mjir.um.edu.my](http://mjir.um.edu.my)

## DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL AND STRATEGIC STUDIES, UNIVERSITI MALAYA

The discipline of International Relations was first introduced to the University of Malaya in the 1970's under the Department of History. Due to an increase in demand for this discipline, in 1992, the International Studies Programme (ISP) was established under the auspices of the Dean's Office, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, with the first batch of undergraduates enrolling in 1992 and graduating in 1996. Apart from the undergraduate programme, the department also began offering the M.A. and Ph.D. (by research) in 1992. In 1999, the ISP was upgraded and expanded to become the Department of International and Strategic Studies. In the same year, the department also introduced the Master in Strategic and Defence Studies programme. The department launched the inaugural issue of its annual publication, the Malaysian Journal of International Relations (MJIR), in 2013.

ISSN 2289-5043



9 772289 504005

